

**S.K.S.D. MAHILA KALASALA, UG & PG (AUTONOMOUS), TANUKU**

(Affiliated to Adikavi Nannaya University)

Re-Accredited by NAAC WITH 'B' Grade

I B.A., HISTORY – PAPER – I (Core Paper)

**SYLLABUS FOR I SEMESTER**

ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY & CULTURE (from earliest times to 600A.D)

(Indian History and Culture from Earliest Times to 647 A.D)

**Unit – I :** Survey of sources : Literary & Archaeological sources; Influence of Geography on History; Unity in Diversity; Traces of Stone Age Cultures (Circa 3,50,000 B.C to 3,000 B.C); Indus Valley Civilization (Circa 3000B.C TO 1,500 B.C); Origin Extent, Salient Features & downfall **(Additional Topics)**

**Unit – II :** Vedic Age & Religious Reform Movements ( Circa 1500 B.C); Society, Polity, Economy ,Culture during early and later Vedic period; 'Jainism and Buddhism; causes, doctrines, Spread, Importance and impact on society and culture with special reference to East and West Godavari Districts - Aduru, Guntupalli, Peda Amiram, Kanchumarru, Achanta, Tatipaka **(Additional Topics)** .

**Unit – III :** Transition from Territorial states to Emergence of Empires (Circa 600 to Century to 300 B.C ); Rise of Mahajanapadas – Causes for Magadha's success ; Persian and Macedonian Invasions; Mauryan Empire; Ashoka **(Additional Topics)** State, Imperial Administration, Economy, Ashoka's Dhamma ,Art & Architecture, Significance & Downfall.

**Unit – IV :** Conditions during 200 B.C. TO 300 A.D. Central Asian contacts – Kushanas ;Aspects of polity, society, Economy, Religion, Art &Architecture; Sangam Age : The Three Early Kingdoms (Chola, Chera & Pandya) Society, Language & Literature. The age of Satavahanas- Gowthamiputra Satakarni**(Additional Topics)** - Pattern of Administration, Social, economic ,Religious & Cultural developments under Satavahanas. Later Satavahana dynasties. – Ikshvakulu –Brihatpalayanas ,Anandagotrulu – Salamkayanas – Vishnukudanies **(Additional Topics)** India between 300A.D & 600 A.D ; The Rise and Growth of Guptas-**Fahian (Additional Topics)** -Administration, Society, Economy, Religion, Art, Literature and Science and Technology -Decline.



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I B.A., HISTORY – PAPER – II (Core Paper)

**SYLLABUS FOR II SEMESTER**

**EARLY MEDIEVAL INDIAN HISTORY & CULTURE (600A.D to 1526 A.D)**

**(Indian History and Culture from 647 to 1526 A.D)**

**Unit – I :** Harsha & His times; Administration, Religion- HiuenTsang – Polity , Society, Economy and Culture from 7th to 11th century A.D. under Chalukyas of Badami & Eastern Chalukyas of Vengi. Rajarajanarendra -Nannaya (Additional Topics)

Age of later Pallavas during 7th & 8th centuries A.D ; Contribution to cultural development and art & Architecture; The Chola Empire form 9th to 12 century A.D.; Rise of the Empire, Administration and Cultural Life.

**Unit – II :** Conditions in India on the eve of Turkish Invasions; Early Invasions; Traces of Arab Invasion, Ghazni & Ghoris; Delhi sultanate (1206 to 1290 A.D) under slave Dynasty .

**Unit – III :** Delhi sultanate (1290 to 1526 A.D); Khaljis; Expansion & Consolidation, Administrative & Economic Reforms – The Tughlaqs – decline and disintegration of the Delhi sultanate; Administration, Society, Economy, Technology, Religion, Art & Architecture under the Sultanate.

**Unit – IV :** Cultural development in India between 13th & 15th Centuries A.D.: Impact of Islam on Indian Society and Culture – Bhakti and Sufi Movements Emergence of composite culture – Kakatiyas – Rudrama Devi - Vijayanagara dynasty-. Sri Krishna Devaraya (Additional Topics) -Administration and culture.

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II B.A., HISTORY – PAPER – III(Core Paper)

SYLLABUS FOR III SEMESTER

LATE MEDIEVAL & COLONIAL HISTORY OF INDIA (1526 to 1857 A.D)

(History and Culture OF India (1526 to 1857))

**Unit – I :** India from 1526 to 1707 A.D ; Emergence of Mughal Empire - sources, Conditions in India on the eve of Babur's invasion, Brief summary of Mughal Polity – SherShah & Sur Interregnum -Expansion and consolidation of Mughal Empire- Sikhs (Additional Topics) .

**Unit – II :** Rise of Marathas and Peshwas .Administration, Economy, Society and Cultural Developments under the Mughals- Disintegration of Mughal Empire.

**Unit – III:** India under colonial Hegemony; Beginning of European Settlements - Anglo- French Struggle -Policies of Expansion – subsidiary Alliance & Doctrine of Lapse- Consolidation of British Empire in India up to 1857 A.D. Economic policies of the British (1757 -1857 ); Land revenue Settlements – Commercialization of Agriculture, rural indebtedness (Additional Topic) impact of Industrial Revolution on Indian industry.

**Unit – IV:** Administration of the company –Regulating, Charter Acts; Cultural & Social policies: Humanitarian Measures & Spread of Modern Education & Press – Rise of middle class (Additional Topics). Anti – Colonial Upsurge – Peasant & Tribal Revolts - 1857 Revolt – Causes, Nature & Consequences . Leaders of the Revolt. (Additional Topics).



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II B.A., HISTORY – PAPER – IV(Core Paper)

**SYLLABUS FOR IV SEMESTER**

**SOCIAL REFORM MOVEMENT & FREEDOM STRUGGLE (1820 to 1947 A.D)**

**( History and Culture OF India (1857 to 1947) )**

**Unit – I :** Social, Religious & Self – Respect Movements; Social & Cultural awakening -Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj, Theosophical Society, Ramakrishna Mission, Aligarh Movement – Emancipation of Women, Struggle Against caste; Jyotibaphule. Narayana Guru, periyarRamaswami, Dr.B.R.Ambedkar , Kandukuri Veeresalingam and Raghupathi venkataratnam naidu. (Additional Topics).

**Unit – II :** Growth of Nationalism in the 2nd Half of 19th century – Impact of British colonial policies under Viceroy's Rule and the Genesis of Freedom Movement – Birth of Indian National congress.

**Unit – III :** Freedom struggle from 1885 to 1920 : Moderate Phase- Moderate Leaders (Additional Topics)– Partition of Bengal – emergence of Militant Nationalism – Swadeshi & Boycott Movement Home Rule Movement. Tilak (Additional Topics)

**Unit – IV:** Freedom Struggle from 1920 to 1947 : Gandhiji's Role in the National Movement- Revolutionary Movement – Subhas Chandra Bose – Rise of Leftist Movement (Additional Topic)- Women Freedom Fighter in India.- Durga Bai Desmukh, Sarojini Naidu, Kamala Nehru (Additional Topics). Muslim League & the growth of Communalism partition of India- Advent of Freedom – Integration of Princely States into Indian Union – Sardar Vallabhabai Patel. Jawahar Lal Nehru (Additional Topic)



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**SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER**

**III B. A. -HISTORY**

Under CBCS

Semester – V

**Paper – V (Core Paper)**

**AGE OF RATIONALISM AND HUMANISM  
THE WORLD BETWEEN 15<sup>TH</sup>& 18<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES  
(History of Modern World (1453 – 1848 A.D))**

**Unit – 1** Feudalism -Geographical Discoveries: Causes – Compass & Maps – Portugal Leads and Western World Follows – Consequences;- **Colonialism & Mercantilism -World Economy.(Additional Topics)**

**Unit – II** The Renaissance Movement: Factors for the Growth of Renaissance – Characteristic Features – Transformation from Medieval to Modern World; Reformation & Counter Reformation Movements: The Background – Protestantism – Spread of the Movement– Counter Reformation– Effects of Reformation

**Unit - III** Emergence of Nation States: Contributory Factors - England and other Nation States– Impact due to the Emergence of Nation States.;Age of Revolutions: The Glorious Revolution (1688) – Origin of Parliament – Constitutional Settlement – Bill of Rights – Results.Age of Revolutions: The American Revolution (1776) – Opening of New World – Causes – Course – Declaration of Independence, 1776 – Bill of Rights, 1791 – Significance.

**Unit – IV** Age of Revolutions: The French Revolution (1789) – Causes – Teachings of Philosophers - Course of the Revolution – Results. **The Rise and fall of Napoleon Bonaparte - 1830 and 1848 Revolutions. (Additional Topics)**

**References:**

- 1 Burke, Peter, The Renaissance
- 2 C.J.H. Hayes, Modern Europe up to 1870
- 3 C.D. Hazen, Modern Europe up to 1945
- 4 Christopher Hill, From Reformation to Industrial Revolution
- 5 Elton, G.R., Reformation Europe, 1517-1559



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**SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER**

**Under CBCS**

**Semester – V**

**III B. A. HISTORY**

**Paper – VI (Core Paper)**

**HISTORY & CULTURE OF ANDHRA DESA (from 12<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> Century A.D.)**

*(History and Culture of Andhra from Satavahanas to 1857 A.D)*

**Unit – 1:** Source to **Andhra History – influence of Geographical features on Andhra History -The Satavahanas. (Additional Topics )** Andhra during 12<sup>th</sup>& 13<sup>th</sup> Centuries A.D.: Kakatiyas – Origin & its Antecedents – Administration – Social & Economic Life – Industries & Trade - Promotion of Literature and Culture – Architecture & Sculpture – Decline; The Age of Reddy Kingdoms: Patronage to Literature – Trade & Commerce.

**Unit – II:** Andhra between 14<sup>th</sup> & 16<sup>th</sup> Centuries A.D.: Vijayanagara Empire: Polity, Administration, Society & Economy – Sri Krishna Devaraya and his contribution to Andhra Culture – Development of Literature & Architecture – Decline and Downfall.  
Andhra through 16<sup>th</sup>& 17<sup>th</sup> Centuries A.D.: Evolution of Composite Culture – The QutbShahis of Golkonda – Origin & Decline

**Unit - III :** – Administration, Society & Economy (Qutub Shahis) Literature & Architecture – **Brief history of Asaf Jahis - Salarjung Reforms.(Additional Topic)**  
The 18<sup>th</sup>& 19<sup>th</sup> Centuries in Andhra: **Coming up European Merchant Companies -(Additional Topic)** East India Company's Authority over Andhra – Three Carnatic Wars – Occupation of Northern Circars and Ceded Districts – Early

**Unit – IV:** Uprisings – Peasants and Tribal Revolts.-The 18<sup>th</sup>& 19<sup>th</sup> Centuries in Andhra: - Impact of Company Rule on Andhra –Administration – Land Revenue Settlements – Society – Education - Religion –Impact of Industrial Revolution on Economy – Peasantry & Famines – Contribution of Sir Thomas Munroe, C. P. Brown & Sir Arthur Cotton – Impact of 1857 Revolt in Andhra



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**SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER**

**Under CBCS**

**B. A. HISTORY**

**Semester – VI**

**Paper – VII-(A) :: (Elective Paper)**

**HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE (from 19<sup>th</sup> Century to 1945 A. D.)**

*(History of Modern World (1848 – 1945))*

**Unit – 1: Industrial Revolution: Origin, Nature and Impact.**

**Unit – II: Unification Movements in Italy & Germany and their Impact.**

**Unit – III: Communist Revolution in Russia – Causes, Course and Results – Impact on World Order. **Lenin ,Stalin –(Additional Topic)****

**Unit – IV: World War I: Age of Rivalry in Europe Between 1870 and 1914 – causes and course of First World War -Results of the War– Paris Peace Conference - League of Nations.- **Its Achievements and Failures. (Additional Topics)****

**World War II: Causes, Fascism & Nazism- **Mussolini and Hitler ,their foreign policies –Course of Second World War (Additional Topics).**Results; The United Nations Organization: Structure, Functions and Challenges - **Collapse of USSR (Additional Topic)****

**References:**

- 1 J.A.Hobson, Imperialism: A Study
- 2 C.D. Hazen, Modern Europe up to 1945
- 3 H.A.L.Fisher, History of Europe
- 4 C.M.M.Ketelbey, A History of Modern Times
- 5 Grant and Temperley (ed), Europe in the 18th and 20th Centuries
- 6 David Thomson, Europe Since Napoleon
- 7 A.P.J.Taylor, The Struggle for Mastery in Europe
- 8 S.P.Nanda, History of Modern World
- 9 S.N.Dhar, International Relations and World Politics Since 1919



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**SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER**

**Under CBCS**

**B. A. HISTORY**

**Semester – VI**

**Paper – VIII-A-1 (Cluster Elective Paper –1)**

**CULTURAL TOURISM IN ANDHRA PRADESH**

**Unit – 1:** Concepts of Tourism: Nature – Scope – Definition – Tourists & Excursionists – Domestic & International Tourists.

**Unit – II:** Types of Tourism: Heritage Tourism – Pilgrimage Tourism – Recreation Tourism – Sports & Adventure Tourism – Advance Tourism – Health Tourism – Environment Tourism.

**Unit – III:** History and Tourism – Tourism Products – Heritage Sites- **Archaeological and historical sites in Andhra Pradesh (Additional Topic) – Definition – Buddhist monuments – Jaina Monuments –role of Monuments as Tourism attractions (Additional Topics)** – Ancient Monuments Preservation Act of 1904, Act of 1958 and Act of 1972 – Archaeological Survey of India – State Museums.

**Unit – IV:** Planning and Development of A.P. Tourism: APTDC – **Tourism Promotion – Advertisement and publicity (Additional Topics)** – Aims & Objectives – Fairs & Festivals – Andhra Cuisine – Restaurants – Eco Tourism – Beaches & Hill Resorts – Mountaineering – Tourist Places in A.P.

**Modalities of Conducting Tourism: Field Work – Visit to a Site – Conduct of Research – Preparation of Project Report**

**References:**

- 1 APTDC Publications
- 2 Ashorth G.J, Marketing in Tourism Industry
- 3 Bhatia A.K., Tourism Development
- 4 Clare, Gunn, Tourism Planning
- 5 Khan, Nafees A, Development Tourism in India
- 6 Krishna K Karama, Basics of Tourism
- 7 Marrison A.M, Hospitality and Travel Marketing
- 8 RangaMukesh, Tourism Potential in India
- 9 Sarkar H, Museums and Protection of Monuments and Antiquities in India
- 10 Vijayalaxmi K.S., History of Tourism



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**SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER**

**Under CBCS**

**B. A. HISTORY**

**Semester – VI**

**Paper – VIII-A-2 (Cluster Elective Paper 2)**

**POPULAR MOVEMENTS IN ANDHRA DESA (1848 TO 1956 A.D.)**

**Unit – 1:** Social & Self Respect Movements: Social Conditions – Kandukuri Veeresalingam, Raghupathi Venkata Rathnam Naidu, Guruzada Apparao, Komarraju Venkata Laxmana Rao; New Literary Movements: Causes – Rayaprolu Subbarao, Viswanatha Sathyanarayana, Gurram Jashua, Boyi Bheemanna, Sri Sri – Impact.- **Dalit Movement (Additional Topic)**

**Unit – II:** Freedom Movement in Andhra (1885-1920): Contributory Factors – Vande Mataram Movement – Swadeshi & Boycott programs – Glorious Events at Rajahmundry, Kakinada, Kotappakonda & Tenali – Home Rule Movement in Andhra.

**Unit – III:** Freedom Movement in Andhra (1920-1947): Non-Cooperation Movement – Chirala Perala, Palanadu & Pedanandipadu Activities – Alluri Seetarama Raju & Rampa Revolt (1922-24) – Anti-Simon Commission Movement – Civil Disobedience Movement – Quit India Movement.

**Unit – IV:** Movement for Separate Andhra State (1953): Causes – Andhra Maha Sabha – Andhra Provincial Congress Committee – Andhra University – Conflict between Coastal Andhra & Rayalaseema – Sri Bagh Pact – Constitution of Committees & their Contribution – Martyrdom of Potti Sriramulu – Formation of separate Andhra State.

Movement for formation of Andhra Pradesh (1956): Visalandhra Mahasabha – Role of Communists – States Reorganization Committee – Gentlemen's Agreement – Formation of Andhra Pradesh.

**References:**

- 1 B. Kesava Narayana, Political and Social Factors in Modern Andhra
- 2 K.V.Narayana Rao, The Emergence of Andhra Pradesh



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**SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER**

**Under CBCS**

**B. A. HISTORY**

**Semester – VI**

**Paper – VIII-A-3 (Cluster Elective Paper – 3)**

**COMTEMPORARY HISTORY OF ANDHRA PRADESH (1956-2014)**

**Unit – 1:** Socio-Economic Changes in Andhra Pradesh – River Projects & Infrastructural Development – Education & Scientific Progress – Regional Politics – Emergence of Telugu Desam Party.

**Unit – II:** Growth of Leftist Ideology – Marxist & Radical Literature – Naxalbarry Movement Communist Activities - Electoral Politics – Present Status of Communist Movement.

**Unit – III:** Dalit Movement – Understanding Untouchability - Education – Literature – Struggle for Identity – Demand for Political Space. Early trends towards Bifurcation: Jai Telengana Movement (1969) – Mulki Rules Legal Battle - Jai Andhra Movement (1972) – Six Point Formula (1973).

**Unit – IV:** Bifurcation of Andhra Pradesh: Power Politics – Economic Discontentment – Riparian Disputes - Unemployment –Foundation of Telangana RastraSamiti – Movements for separate Telangana & unified Andhra Pradesh – Formation of Telangana State (2014) – **Chief Ministers of Andhra Pradesh – Neelam Sanjeeva reddy- Damodara sanjivaiah- Kasu Brahmananda reddy- Jalagam Vengalarao-Nandamuri Taraka Ramarao-Y.S.Rajasekhara Reddy- K.Kiran kumar Reddy. (Additional Topics).**

**References:**

- 1 Barry Pavier, The Telangana Movement - 1944-51
- 2 Chinnayya Suri, Agrarian Movement in Andhra, 1921-71
- 3 K. Ramachandra Murthy, Unveiling Telangana State
- 4 P.R.Rao, History of Modern Andhra
- 5 S. Ratnakar, A Brief History of Telangana & Andhra Pradesh
- 6 Sri Krishna Committee Report
- 7 TarimelaNagireddy, India Mortgaged
- 8 Y.V.Krishna Rao, Growth of Capitalism in Indian Agriculture: A Case Study of A.P.

# **S.K.S.D. Mahila kalasala U.G & P.G. (Autonomous),Tanuku.**

(Affiliated to Adikavi Nannaya University, Rajamahendravaram)

## **Foundation Course - 1**

### **Syllabus**

#### **I. HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS**

#### **Common for BA/BCom/BSc/BBA/BCA Programmes**

### **I Semester**

#### **Unit-I : Introduction to Value Education**

1. Value Education, Definition, Concept and Need for Value Education
2. The Content and Process of Value Education
3. Self-Exploration as a means of Value Education
4. Happiness and Prosperity as parts of Value Education

#### **Unit-II : Harmony in the Human Being**

1. Human Being is more than just the Body
2. Harmony of the Self ('I') with the Body
3. Understanding Myself as Co-existence of the Self and the Body
4. Understanding Needs of the Self and the Needs of the Body

#### **Unit-III : Harmony in the Family and Society and Harmony in the Nature**

1. Family as a basic unit of Human Interaction and Values in Relationships
2. The Basics for respect and today's Crisis : Affection, Care, Guidance, Reverence, Glory, Gratitude and Love
3. Comprehensive Human Goal : The Five dimensions of Human Endeavour
4. Harmony in nature the four orders in nature (**Additional Topic**)

#### **Unit-IV : Social Ethics and Indian Ethics**

1. The Basics for Ethical Human conduct
2. Defects in Ethical Human Conduct
3. Universal Human Order and Ethical Conduct
4. Lessons from Mahatma Gandhi – Ahimsa, Tolerance, society and Trusteeship(**Additional Topic**)
5. Indian Constitution (**Additional Topic**)

## **Unit-V : Professional Ethics**

1. Value Based Life and Profession
2. Professional Ethics and Right Understanding
3. Competence in Professional Ethics
4. Issues in Professional Ethics – The Current scenario
5. Vision for Holistic Technologies, Production System and Management Models

### **Reference Books :**

1. A.N.Tripathy, Human Values, New Age International Publishers, 2003
2. Bajpai.B.L., Indian Ethos and Modern Management, New Royal Book Co., Lucknow, Reprinted, 2004
3. Bertrand Russell, Human Society in Ethics and Politics
4. Corliss Lamont, Philosophy of Humanism
5. Gaur.R.R., Sangal.R, Bagaria.G.P., A Foundation Course in Value Education, Excel Books, 2009
6. Gaur.R.R., Sangal.R, Bagaria.G.P., Teacher's Manual, Excel Books, 2009
7. I.C.Sharma, Ethical Philosophy of India, Nagin & Co., Julundhar
8. Mortimer.J.Adler, What Man has Made of Man
9. R.Subramanian, Professional Ethics, Oxford University Press
10. Text Book for Intermediate Ethics and Human Values, Board of Intermediate Education & Telugu Academy, Hyderabad
11. William Lilly, Introduction to Ethics, Allied Publishers