

S.K.S.D.MAHILA KALASALA, DEGREE & PG (AUTONOMOUS), TANUKU

(Affiliated to Adikavi Nannaya University)

Re-Accredited by NAAC WITH 'B++' Grade

I B.A., HISTORY – PAPER – I (Core Paper)

SYLLABUS FOR I SEMESTER

ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY & CULTURE (from earliest times to 600 A.D)

(Indian History and Culture from Earliest Times to 647 A.D)

(W.e.f.2019-2020)

Unit – I : Survey of sources : Literary & Archaeological sources; Influence of Geography on History; Unity in Diversity; Traces of Stone Age – **Paleolithic – Mesolithic - Neolithic Copper Age – Iron Age Cultures(Additional Topics)** (Circa 3,50,000 B.C to 3,000 B.C); Indus Valley Civilization (Circa 3000 B.C TO 1,500 B.C); **Origin Extent, Salient Features & downfall (Additional Topics)**

Unit – II : Vedic Age & Religious Reform Movements (Circa 1500 B.C); Society, Polity, Economy ,Culture during early and later Vedic period; **Development of Caste System (Additional Topic)** Jainism and Buddhism; causes, doctrines, Spread, Importance and impact on society and culture with special reference to East and West Godavari Districts - **Aduru, Guntupalli, Peda Amiram, Kanchumarru, Achanta, Tatipaka(Additional Topics)** .

Unit – III : Transition from Territorial states to Emergence of Empires (Circa 600 to Century to 300 B.C); Rise of Mahajanapadas – Causes for Magadha's success ; **Persian invasion – Alexander, The Macedonian King's invasions on India - its impact (Additional Topics)**; Mauryan Empire; **Ashoka (Additional Topics)** State, Imperial Administration, Economy, Ashoka's Dhamma ,Art & Architecture, Significance & Downfall.

Unit – IV : Conditions during 200 B.C. TO 300 A.D. Central Asian contacts – Kushanas ;Aspects of polity, society, Economy, Religion, Art & Architecture; Sangam Age : The Three Early Kingdoms (Chola, Chera & Pandya) Society, Language & Literature. **The age of Satavahanas-Gowthamiputra Satakarni(Additional Topics)** - **Pattern of Administration, Social, economic ,Religious & Cultural developments under Satavahanas. Later Satavahana dynasties. – Ikshavakulu –Brihatpalayanas ,Anandagotrulu – Salamkayanas – Vishnukundanes (Additional Topics)** India between 300 A.D & 600 A.D ; **The Rise and Growth of Guptas-Fahian (Additional Topics)** -Administration, Society, Economy, Religion, Art, Literature and Science and Technology -Decline.

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I B.A., HISTORY – PAPER – II (Core Paper)

SYLLABUS FOR II SEMESTER

EARLY MEDIEVAL INDIAN HISTORY & CULTURE (600A.D to 1526 A.D)

(Indian History and Culture from 647 to 1526 A.D)

(W.e.f.2019-2020)

Unit – I : Harsha & His times; Administration, Religion- HiuenTsang – Polity , Society, Economy and Culture from 7th to 11th century A.D. **History of the brief political – Rajput's(Additional Topic)** under Chalukyas of Badami & Eastern Chalukyas of Vengi. **Rajarajanarendra -Nannaya(Additional Topics)**
Age of later Pallavas during 7th & 8th centuries A.D ; Contribution to cultural development and art & Architecture; The Chola Empire form 9th to 12 century A.D.; Rise of the Empire, Administration and Cultural Life – **Brief political History of Rastrakutas (Additional Topic)**

Unit – II : Conditions in India on the eve of Turkish Invasions; Early Invasions; Traces of Arab Invasion, Ghazni & Ghorī – **Alberuni (Additional Topic)** - **Delhi sultanate (1206 to 1290 A.D)** under slave Dynasty .

Unit – III : **Delhi sultanate (1290 to 1526 A.D);** Khiljis; Expansion & Consolidation, Administrative & Economic Reforms – The Tughlaqs – decline and disintegration of the Delhi sultanate; Administration, Society, Economy, Technology, Religion, Art & Architecture under the Sultanate.

Unit – IV : Cultural developments in India between 13th & 15th Centuries A.D.: Impact of Islam on Indian Society and Culture – Bhakti and Sufi Movements
Emergence of composite culture – **Kakatiyas – Rudrama Devi - Vijayanagara dynasty-. Sri Krishna Devaraya (Additional Topics)** -Administration and culture.

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II B.A., HISTORY – PAPER – III(Core Paper)

SYLLABUS FOR III SEMESTER

LATE MEDIEVAL & COLONIAL HISTORY OF INDIA (1526 to 1857 A.D)

(History and Culture OF India (1526 to 1857)

(W.e.f.2019-2020)

Unit – I : India from 1526 to 1707 A.D ; Emergence of Mughal Empire - sources, Conditions in India on the eve of Babur's invasion, Brief summary of Mughal Polity – SherShah & Sur Interregnum -Expansion and consolidation of Mughal Empire- Sikhs (Additional Topics)

Unit – II : Rise of Marathas and Peshwas - Sivaji - Political Achievements (AdditionalTopic) -Administration, Economy, Society and Cultural Developments under the Mughals- Disintegration of Mughal Empire.

Unit – III: India under colonial Hegemony; Beginning of European Settlements - Anglo- French Struggle -Policies of Expansion – subsidiary Alliance & Doctrine of Lapse- Consolidation of British Empire in India up to 1857 A.D. Economic policies of the British (1757 -1857); Land revenue Settlements – Commercialization of Agriculture, rural indebtedness (Additional Topic) impact of Industrial Revolution on Indian industry.

Unit – IV: Administration of the company –Regulating, Charter Acts; Cultural & Social policies: Humanitarian Measures & Spread of Modern Education -role of Christian Missionaries (Additional Topic)– Rise of middle class (Additional Topics). Anti – Colonial Upsurge – Peasant & Tribal Revolts - 1857 Revolt – Causes, Nature & Consequences . Leaders of the Revolt. (Additional Topics).

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II B.A., HISTORY – PAPER – IV (Core Paper)

SYLLABUS FOR IV SEMESTER

SOCIAL REFORM MOVEMENT & FREEDOM STRUGGLE (1820 to 1947 A.D)

(History and Culture OF India (1857 to 1947)

(W.e.f.2019-2020)

Unit – I : Social, Religious & Self – Respect Movements; Social & Cultural awakening -Brahma Samaj - **Pradhana Samaj (Additional Topic)** - Arya Samaj, Theosophical Society, Ramakrishna Mission, Aligarh Movement – Emancipation of Women, Struggle Against caste; Jyotibaphule. Narayana Guru, periyarRamaswami, Dr.B.R.Ambedkar – **Babu Jagjivan Ram (Additional Topic)** **Kandukuri Veeresalingam and Raghupathi venkataratnam naidu. (Additional Topics).**

Unit – II : Growth of Nationalism in the 2nd Half of 19th century – Impact of British colonial policies under Viceroy's Rule and the Genesis of Freedom Movement – Birth of Indian National congress.

Unit – III : Freedom struggle from 1885 to 1920 : Moderate Phase- **Moderate Leaders (Additional Topics)**– Partition of Bengal – emergence of Militant Nationalism – Swadeshi & Boycott Movement Home Rule Movement. **Tilak (Additional Topics) - Anniebesant (Additional Topic)**

Unit – IV: Freedom Struggle from 1920 to 1947 : Gandhiji's Role in the National Movement- Revolutionary Movement – Subhas Chandra Bose – Rise of Leftist Movement (**Additional Topic**)- **Women Freedom Fighter in India.- Durga Bai Desmukh, Sarojini Naidu, Kamala Nehru (Additional Topics).** Muslim League & the growth of Communalism partition of India- Advent of Freedom – Integration of Princely States into Indian Union – Sardar Vallabhabai Patel. Jawahar Lal Nehru (**Additional Topic**)- **Foreign policy - five year plan (Additional Topic)**

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SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER

III B. A. -HISTORY

Semester – V

Paper – V (Core Paper)

AGE OF RATIONALISM AND HUMANISM

THE WORLD BETWEEN 15TH& 18TH CENTURIES

(History of Modern World (1453 – 1848 A.D))

Unit – 1 Feudalism -Geographical Discoveries: Causes – Compass & Maps – Portugal Leads and Western World Follows – Consequences;- **Colonialism & Mercantilism -World Economy.(Additional Topics)**

Unit – II The Renaissance Movement: Factors for the Growth of Renaissance – Characteristic Features - Transformation from Medieval to Modern World; Reformation & Counter Reformation Movements: The Background – Protestantism – Spread of the Movement- Counter Reformation- Effects of Reformation

Unit - III Emergence of Nation States: Contributory Factors - England and other Nation States- Impact due to the Emergence of Nation States.;Age of Revolutions: The Glorious Revolution (1688) – Origin of Parliament – Constitutional Settlement – Bill of Rights – Results.Age of Revolutions: The American Revolution (1776) – Opening of New World – Causes – Course – Declaration of Independence, 1776 – Bill of Rights, 1791 – Significance.

Unit – IV Age of Revolutions: The French Revolution (1789) – Causes - Teachings of Philosophers - Course of the Revolution – Results. **The Rise and fall of Napoleon Bonaparte - 1830 and 1848 Revolutions. (Additional Topics)**

References:

- 1 Burke, Peter, The Renaissance
- 2 C.J.H. Hayes, Modern Europe up to 1870
- 3 C.D. Hazen, Modern Europe up to 1945
- 4 Christopher Hill, From Reformation to Industrial Revolution
- 5 Elton, G.R., Reformation Europe, 1517-1559
- 6 Ferguson, The Renaissance
- 7 Gilmore, M.P., The World of Humanism, 1453-1517

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SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER

Under CBCS

Semester – V

III B. A. HISTORY

Paper – VI (Core Paper)

HISTORY & CULTURE OF ANDHRA DESA (from 12th to 19th Century A.D.)

(History and Culture of Andhra from Satavahanas to 1857 A.D)

Unit – 1: Source to **Andhra History – influence of Geographical features on Andhra History -The Satavahanas. (Additional Topics)** Andhra during 12th& 13th Centuries A.D.: Kakatiyas – Origin & its Antecedents – Administration – Social & Economic Life – Industries & Trade - Promotion of Literature and Culture – Architecture & Sculpture – Decline; The Age of Reddy Kingdoms: Patronage to Literature – Trade & Commerce.

Unit – II: Andhra between 14th & 16th Centuries A.D.: Vijayanagara Empire: Polity, Administration, Society & Economy – Sri Krishna Devaraya and his contribution to Andhra Culture – Development of Literature & Architecture – Decline and Downfall. Andhra through 16th& 17th Centuries A.D.: Evolution of Composite Culture – The QutbShahis of Golkonda – Origin & Decline

Unit - III : – Administration, Society & Economy (Qutub Shahis) Literature & Architecture – **Brief history of Asaf Jahis - Salarjung Reforms.(Additional Topic)** The 18th& 19th Centuries in Andhra: **Coming up European Merchant Companies -(Additional Topic)** East India Company's Authority over Andhra – Three Carnatic Wars – Occupation of Northern Circars and Ceded Districts – Early

Unit – IV: Uprisings – Peasants and Tribal Revolts.-The 18th& 19th Centuries in Andhra: - Impact of Company Rule on Andhra –Administration – Land Revenue Settlements – Society – Education - Religion –Impact of Industrial Revolution on Economy – Peasantry & Famines – Contribution of Sir Thomas Munroe, C. P. Brown & Sir Arthur Cotton – Impact of 1857 Revolt in Andhra

References:

- 1 BalenduSekharam, The Andhras Through the Ages
- 2 K. Sathyanarayana, A Study of the History and Culture of Andhras
- 3 Mallampalli Soma SekharaSarma, History of the ReddiKindogms
- 4 K.A.N.Sastry, A History of South India
- 5 H.K.Sherwani, History of the KutubShahi Dynasty

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SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER

Under CBCS

B. A. HISTORY

Semester – VI

Paper – VII-(A) :: (Elective Paper)

HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE (from 19th Century to 1945 A. D.)

(History of Modern World (1848 – 1945))

Unit – 1: Industrial Revolution: Origin, Nature and Impact.

Unit – II: Unification Movements in Italy & Germany and their Impact.

Unit – III: Communist Revolution in Russia – Causes, Course and Results – Impact on World Order. **Lenin ,Stalin –(Additional Topic)**

Unit – IV: World War I: Age of Rivalry in Europe Between 1870 and 1914 – causes and course of First World War -Results of the War– Paris Peace Conference- League of Nations.- **Its Achievements and Failures. (Additional Topics)**

World War II: Causes, Fascism & Nazism- **Mussolini and Hitler ,their foreign policies –Course of Second World War(Additional Topics).Results; The United Nations Organization: Structure, Functions and Challenges - **Collapse of USSR (Additional Topic)****

References:

- 1 J.A.Hobson, Imperialism: A Study
- 2 C.D. Hazen, Modern Europe up to 1945
- 3 H.A.L.Fisher, History of Europe
- 4 C.M.M.Ketelbey, A History of Modern Times
- 5 Grant and Temperley (ed), Europe in the 18th and 20th Centuries
- 6 David Thomson, Europe Since Napoleon
- 7 A.P.J.Taylor, The Struggle for Mastery in Europe
- 8 S.P.Nanda, History of Modern World
- 9 S.N.Dhar, International Relations and World Politics Since 1919

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SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER

Under CBCS

B. A. HISTORY

Semester – VI

Paper – VIII-A-1 (Cluster Elective Paper –1)

CULTURAL TOURISM IN ANDHRA PRADESH

Unit – 1: Concepts of Tourism: Nature – Scope – Definition – Tourists & Excursionists – Domestic & International Tourists.

Unit – II: Types of Tourism: Heritage Tourism – Pilgrimage Tourism – Recreation Tourism – Sports & Adventure Tourism – Advance Tourism – Health Tourism – Environment Tourism.

Unit – III: History and Tourism – Tourism Products – Heritage Sites- **Archaeological and historical sites in Andhra Pradesh(Additional Topic) – Definition – Buddhist monuments – Jaina Monuments –role of Monuments as Tourism attractions (Additional Topics)**-Ancient Monuments Preservation Act of 1904, Act of 1958 and Act of 1972 – Archaeological Survey of India – State Museums.

Unit – IV: Planning and Development of A.P. Tourism: APTDC – **Tourism Promotion – Advertisement and publicity (Additional Topics) – Aims & Objectives – Fairs & Festivals – Andhra Cuisine –Restaurants – Eco Tourism – Beaches & Hill Resorts – Mountaineering – Tourist Places in A.P.**

Modalities of Conducting Tourism: Field Work – Visit to a Site – Conduct of Research – Preparation of Project Report

References:

- 1 APTDC Publications
- 2 Ashorth G.J, Marketing in Tourism Industry
- 3 Bhatia A.K., Tourism Development
- 4 Clare, Gunn, Tourism Planning
- 5 Khan, Nafees A, Development Tourism in India
- 6 Krishna K Karama, Basics of Tourism
- 7 Marrison A.M, Hospitality and Travel Marketing
- 8 RangaMukesh, Tourism Potential in India
- 9 Sarkar H, Museums and Protection of Monuments and Antiquities in India
- 10 Vijayalaxmi K.S., History of Tourism

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SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER

Under CBCS

B. A. HISTORY

Semester – VI

Paper – VIII-A-2 (Cluster Elective Paper 2)

POPULAR MOVEMENTS IN ANDHRA DESA (1848 TO 1956 A.D.)

Unit – 1: Social & Self Respect Movements: Social Conditions – Kandukuri Veeresalingam, Raghupathi Venkata Rathnam Naidu, Guruzada Apparao, Komarraju Venkata Laxmana Rao; New Literary Movements: Causes – Rayaprolu Subbarao, Viswanatha Sathyanarayana, Gurram Jashua, Boyi Bheemanna, Sri Sri – Impact. - **Dalit Movement (Additional Topic)**

Unit – II: Freedom Movement in Andhra (1885-1920): Contributory Factors – Vande Mataram Movement – Swadeshi & Boycott programs – Glorious Events at Rajahmundry, Kakinada, Kotappakonda & Tenali – Home Rule Movement in Andhra.

Unit – III: Freedom Movement in Andhra (1920-1947): Non-Cooperation Movement – Chirala Perala, Palanadu & Pedanandipadu Activities – Alluri Seetarama Raju & Rampa Revolt (1922-24) – Anti-Simon Commission Movement – Civil Disobedience Movement – Quit India Movement.

Unit – IV: Movement for Separate Andhra State (1953): Causes – Andhra Maha Sabha – Andhra Provincial Congress Committee – Andhra University – Conflict between Coastal Andhra & Rayalaseema – Sri Bagh Pact – Constitution of Committees & their Contribution – Martyrdom of Potti Sriramulu – Formation of separate Andhra State.

Movement for formation of Andhra Pradesh (1956): Visalandhra Mahasabha – Role of Communists – States Reorganization Committee – Gentlemen's Agreement – Formation of Andhra Pradesh.

References:

- 1 B. Kesava Narayana, Political and Social Factors in Modern Andhra
- 2 K.V. Narayana Rao, The Emergence of Andhra Pradesh
- 3 M. Venkata Rangaiah, The Freedom Struggle in Andhra Pradesh
- 4 P.R. Rao, History of Modern Andhra
- 5 Sarojini Regani, Highlights of Freedom Movement

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SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER

Under CBCS

B. A. HISTORY

Semester – VI

Paper – VIII-A-3 (Cluster Elective Paper – 3)

COMTEMPORARY HISTORY OF ANDHRA PRADESH (1956-2014)

Unit – 1: Socio-Economic Changes in Andhra Pradesh – River Projects & Infrastructural Development – Education & Scientific Progress – Regional Politics – Emergence of Telugu Desam Party.

Unit – II: Growth of Leftist Ideology – Marxist & Radical Literature – Naxalbari Movement Communist Activities - Electoral Politics – Present Status of Communist Movement.

Unit – III: Dalit Movement – Understanding Untouchability - Education – Literature – Struggle for Identity – Demand for Political Space. Early trends towards Bifurcation: Jai Telangana Movement (1969) – Mulki Rules Legal Battle - Jai Andhra Movement (1972) – Six Point Formula (1973).

Unit – IV: Bifurcation of Andhra Pradesh: Power Politics – Economic Discontentment – Riparian Disputes - Unemployment –Foundation of Telangana RastraSamiti – Movements for separate Telangana & unified Andhra Pradesh – Formation of Telangana State (2014) – **Chief Ministers of Andhra Pradesh – Neelam Sanjeeva reddy- Damodara sanjivaiah- Kasu Brahmananda reddy- Jalagam Vengalarao-Nandamuri Taraka Ramarao-Y.S.Rajasekhara Reddy- K.Kiran kumar Reddy. (Additional Topics).**

References:

- 1 Barry Pavier, The Telangana Movement - 1944-51
- 2 Chinnayya Suri, Agrarian Movement in Andhra, 1921-71
- 3 K. Ramachandra Murthy, Unveiling Telangana State
- 4 P.R.Rao, History of Modern Andhra
- 5 S. Ratnakar, A Brief History of Telangana & Andhra Pradesh
- 6 Sri Krishna Committee Report
- 7 TarimelaNagireddy, India Mortgaged
- 8 Y.V.Krishna Rao, Growth of Capitalism in Indian Agriculture: A Case Study of A.P.

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Foundation Course - 1

Syllabus

I. HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

Common for BA/BCom/BSc/BBA/BCA Programmes

I Semester

Unit-I : Introduction to Value Education

1. Value Education, Definition, Concept and Need for Value Education
2. The Content and Process of Value Education
3. Self-Exploration as a means of Value Education
4. Happiness and Prosperity as parts of Value Education

Unit-II : Harmony in the Human Being

1. Human Being is more than just the Body
2. Harmony of the Self ('I') with the Body
3. Understanding Myself as Co-existence of the Self and the Body
4. Understanding Needs of the Self and the Needs of the Body

Unit-III : Harmony in the Family and Society and Harmony in the Nature

1. Family as a basic unit of Human Interaction and Values in Relationships
2. The Basics for respect and today's Crisis : Affection, Care, Guidance, Reverence, Glory, Gratitude and Love
3. Comprehensive Human Goal : The Five dimensions of Human Endeavour
4. Harmony in nature the four orders in nature (**Additional Topic**)

Unit-IV : Social Ethics and Indian Ethics

1. The Basics for Ethical Human conduct
2. Defects in Ethical Human Conduct
3. Universal Human Order and Ethical Conduct
4. Lessons from Mahatma Gandhi – Ahimsa, Tolerance, society and Trusteeship(**Additional Topic**)
5. Indian Constitution (**Additional Topic**)

Unit-V : Professional Ethics

1. Value Based Life and Profession
2. Professional Ethics and Right Understanding
3. Competence in Professional Ethics
4. Issues in Professional Ethics – The Current scenario
5. Vision for Holistic Technologies, Production System and Management Models